

BEGIN — DECEMBER 6, 1958

30.24- 5459

A27

AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN 750  
BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

BERLIN, DEC. 6 (AP)—WEST BERLINERS HOLD A CITY ELECTION TOMORROW WATCHED INTENTLY BY THE WORLD. FOR THE REAL ISSUE IS THE SOVIET PLAN TO CONVERT WEST BERLIN INTO AN UNARMED, FREE CITY. COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS AND WEST GERMANS, TOO, CALL THE VOTING FOR MUNICIPAL OFFICES A PLEBISCITE ON PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SCHEME TO GET U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS OUT OF THE OLD GERMAN CAPITAL. MAYOR WILLY BRANDT HAS CALLED UPON THE VOTERS TO SEND A THUNDERING "NO" TO THE KREMLIN BY DEFEATING EVERY COMMUNIST CANDIDATE FOR OFFICE. HE CALLS THE SOVIET PLAN A DEVICE TO SUCK WEST BERLIN INTO THE COMMUNIST ORBIT.

KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF HAS SAID HIS PLAN HAS NO CHANCE "UNLESS THE PEOPLE WANT IT."

RANGED AGAINST FORCEFUL, 44-YEAR-OLD MAYOR BRANDT AND OTHER PRO-WEST CANDIDATES FOR WEST BERLIN'S 133-SEAT PARLIAMENT ARE COMMUNIST CANDIDATES AND THE PROPAGANDA MACHINE OF EAST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION.

POWERFUL AS THAT MACHINE IS, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NEVER ELECTED A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SINCE BERLIN WAS DIVIDED IN 1948. FEW EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS TO MAKE MUCH OF A SHOWING THIS TIME.

BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SPARED NO EFFORT TO PERSUADE WEST BERLINERS THAT THEIR LIFE WILL BE BETTER IF THE WESTERN ALLIES GET OUT. THE EAST GERMAN PRESS IS DEPICTING THE ALLIED SOLDIERS--ESPECIALLY THE AMERICANS--AS DRUNKEN BUMS ENJOYING HIGH LIVING AT THE EXPENSE OF THE WEST BERLIN TAXPAYERS--AND WEST BERLIN FRAULEINS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SENT EAST GERMAN AGITATORS INTO WEST BERLIN TO MAKE TROUBLE AND DEFACE CAMPAIGN POSTERS OF PRO-WESTERN PARTIES. ABOUT 180 COMMUNISTS--MOST OF THEM FROM THE EAST--WERE ARRESTED BY WEST BERLIN POLICE FRIDAY NIGHT. THEY WERE RELEASED TODAY.

THE ARRESTS CAME AS BRANDT, LEADER OF WEST BERLIN'S ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST PARTY, AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WERE WINDING UP THEIR ELECTION CAMPAIGNS.

BRANDT'S SOCIALISTS TRADITIONALLY WIN ELECTIONS IN WEST BERLIN. BUT BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT, THEY HAVE JOINED HANDS WITH ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN THE PAST AND RULED THE CITY WITH A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN SO HOT THAT FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE LOCAL BRANCHES OF THE TWO PARTIES HAVE BEEN STRAINED.

BRANDT WAS CONSPICUOUSLY ABSENT TODAY WHEN ADENAUER BOARDED A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE AT TEMPLEHOF AIRPORT FOR THE TRIP BACK TO WEST GERMANY.

STILL, LOCAL POLITICAL ISSUES HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY OVERSHADOWED BY THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE CITY.

BOTH BRANDT AND ADENAUER HAVE BEEN DEPICTED IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS AS U.S. STOOGES. FAKE PHOTOS SHOW THEM WEARING U.S. ARMY HELMETS.

TODAY'S EDITION OF NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNISTS, FRONTPAGED A PHOTO MONTAGE OF THE 82-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR, A HELMET ON HIS HEAD AND HIS FIST GRIPPING WICKED-LOOKING BRASS KNUCKLES.

TWO FEMININE HANDS, ONE BEARING THE FAMILIAR COMMUNIST PEACE DOVE, WERE JAMMING THE HELMET DOWN OVER ADENAUER'S FACE. UNDERNEATH THE PHOTO, BIG BLACK TYPE DECLARED:

"THE SOVIET NOTE WILL BE CARRIED OUT! BERLIN WILL BECOME A PEACE CITY! VOTE FOR LIST SIX (THE COMMUNIST LIST).!" SPEAKING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, BRANDT AGAIN SAID THE ELECTION WILL BE A PLEBISCITE ON THE SOVIET PLAN.

"IN THE EAST AND IN THE WEST," BRANDT SAID, "THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST VOTES WILL BE TAKEN AS AN INDICATOR OF HOW MANY WEST BERLINERS VOTE FOR THE SOVIET PROPOSAL IN A FREE ELECTION."

WEST BERLIN'S INDEPENDENT BZ (CAPS BZ) SAID IN AN EDITORIAL: "TOMORROW THE WORLD WILL BE WATCHING US. IN ALL CAPITALS, IN ALL MINISTRIES, IN ALL EDITORIAL OFFICES, THEY WANT TO KNOW WHAT ANSWER WE WILL GIVE KHRUSHCHEV. THE WORLD WILL SEE THAT WE WANT TO REMAIN FREE."

THE COMMUNISTS' CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN SO INTENSIVE THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1933--WHEN HITLER DROVE THEM UNDERGROUND THEY USED WEST BERLIN'S MAMMOTH SPORTPALAST FOR A CAMPAIGN RALLY.

BUT NO ONE EXPECTS THEM TO MAKE ANY REAL SHOWING. WEST BERLIN HAS SEVERAL WORKING CLASS DISTRICTS ONCE KNOWN AS RED AREAS. BUT THIS WAS BEFORE THE RUSSIANS SPLIT THE CITY AND GAVE A PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION IN EAST BERLIN OF HOW COMMUNISM WORKS. AT THE LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION IN 1954 THE COMMUNISTS POLLED ONLY 2.7 PER CENT OF THE VOTE, UNDER WEST BERLIN'S ELECTION SYSTEM, A POLITICAL PARTY MUST POLL 5 PER CENT OF THE VOTE BEFORE IT CAN SEAT A CANDIDATE.

OF THE 133 SEATS IN PARLIAMENT, 80 ARE FILLED BY CONTESTS BETWEEN CANDIDATES. THE REMAINING 53 ARE PARCELED OUT TO THE PARTIES IN PROPORTION TO THEIR TOTAL VOTE.

THE MAYOR IS NOT CHOSEN DIRECTLY. THE DOMINANT PARTY IN PARLIAMENT NAMES HIM. THE SOCIALISTS HAVE PROMISED THAT IF THEY WIN, THEY WILL AGAIN GIVE THE MAYOR'S JOB TO BRANDT. THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, FOR THEIR PART, HAVE PROMISED TO GIVE THE JOB TO ERNST LEMMER, 60, A JOVIAL BERLINER NOW WEST GERMAN MINISTER FOR ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS.

BESIDE THE TWO MAJOR PARTIES, AND THE COMMUNISTS, THREE OTHER PARTIES--THE FREE DEMOCRATS, THE GERMAN PARTY AND THE FREE PEOPLES PARTY--HAVE ENTERED CANDIDATES. ALL THREE ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THE VOTE IN 1954: SOCIALISTS 44.6 PER CENT, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS 30.4, FREE DEMOCRATS 12.8, GERMAN PARTY 4.9, COMMUNISTS 2.7 AND OTHERS 4.6 PER CENT.

POLLS OPEN AT 8 A.M. (2 A.M. EST) AND CLOSE AT 6 P.M. ABOUT 1,700,000 WEST BERLINERS ARE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE.  
KM/RJ1248PES

A13

(300)

WITH BERLIN (BUDGET)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 6 (AP)—CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS TOLD WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS TO SHUT THEIR MOUTHS ABOUT THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE SOCIALISTS ARE HOPPING MAD.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE OPPOSITION PARTY SAID TODAY THE SOCIALISTS WON'T SHUT UP AND THEY WILL PLUG AWAY AT THEIR PLANS FOR SETTling THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

ADENAUER TOLD A RALLY OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN WEST BERLIN LAST NIGHT THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE UNITY WITH THE POLITICAL OPPOSITION OVER WAYS OUT OF THE BERLIN IMPASSE.



IN THE ABSENCE OF UNITY, HE SAID, THE SOCIALISTS "SHOULD KEEP THEIR MOUTHS SHUT NOW AND NOT ROCK THE BOAT."

THE REMARK WAS DIRECTED AT THE SOCIALISTS' PROPOSAL TO USE THE BERLIN CRISIS AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR A FULL-DRESS EAST-WEST CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS ALL THE VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS FOR UNITING GERMANY.

AMONG THE SOCIALIST SUGGESTIONS ARE CALLS FOR AN ATOM-FREE ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM GERMANY.

"WE CAN'T ACCOMPLISH A THING IF WE LET THE BERLIN QUESTION HOVER IN THE AIR AND NEGOTIATE ON OTHER QUESTIONS," ADENAUER TOLD THE RALLY.

SOCIALISTS ACCUSED ADENAUER OF LOW-LEVEL ELECTIONEERING IN AN EFFORT TO UNSEAT THE SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT OF MAYOR WILLY BRANDT IN TOMORROW'S WEST BERLIN ELECTIONS.

THE SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN SAID HIS PARTY WON 10 MILLION VOTES IN LAST YEAR'S FEDERAL ELECTIONS AND HAD A RIGHT AS THE POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO PROPOSE WAYS OF DEALING WITH GERMAN PROBLEMS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ADENAUER'S POLICIES HAVE LED TO A DEAD END AND THE SOCIALISTS "HAVE AN OBLIGATION TO MAKE PROPOSALS TO FIND A WAY OUT."

THE SOCIALISTS ARE AGREED WITH ADENAUER AND HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS THAT MOSCOW'S PLAN TO MAKE WEST BERLIN A FREE CITY MUST BE REJECTED. BUT THE AGREEMENT IN POLICY ENDS THERE.

QR1256PES

A124

WITH BERLIN  
BERLIN, DEC. 6 (AP)-CHARLES C. FINUCANE, ASSISTANT U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY, FLEW IN TODAY AND DECLARED U.S. FORCES STAND BEHIND THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN.

HFINUCANE TOLD REPORTERS HIS VISIT IS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE CURRENT EAST-WEST CRISIS OVER BERLIN. HE IS IN CHARGE OF MANPOWER, PERSONNEL AND RESERVE QUESTIONS AND WILL DISCUSS PROBLEMS OF THE U.S. GARRISON WITH MAJ. GEN. BARKSDALE HANLETT, THE AMERICAN MILITARY COMMANDER.

GG717PES

A16WX

(570) AMS BUDGET

BERLIN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6 (AP)-NEW RIFTS HAVE DEVELOPED AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES IN THE COURSE OF DRAFTING A REJECTION OF RUSSIA'S DEMAND THAT THEY GET OUT OF WEST BERLIN.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY BELIEVE THE DIFFERENCES WILL BE OVERCOME -- OR PERHAPS TEMPORARILY BRIDGED -- IN PREPARATION FOR DECISIVE TALKS AT PARIS BEGINNING NEXT WEEKEND.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ARE DUE TO MEET THERE A WEEK FROM TOMORROW. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET THE NEXT DAY.

A BROAD RANGE OF POSSIBLE APPROACHES HAS BEEN DISCUSSED.

THE POSSIBILITIES REPORTED HERE INCLUDE A BRITISH SUGGESTION FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE PRIMARILY ON ISSUES OTHER THAN GERMANY, A FRENCH COMMENT AT ONE POINT THAT THE RUSSIAN NOTE MIGHT BE IGNORED ENTIRELY, AND A WEST GERMAN SUGGESTION THAT A PLEBISCITE MIGHT CONVINCE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT HIS "FREE CITY" FORMULA WOULDN'T WORK.

KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED 10 DAYS AGO THAT WEST BERLIN BE MADE A DEMILITARIZED "FREE CITY." THAT FOLLOWED HIS EARLIER DEMAND THAT THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION BE ENDED AND ALLIED TROOPS AND RIGHTS BE WITHDRAWN. HE ALLOWED SIX MONTHS FOR NEGOTIATION FROM WHICH TIME, IF NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED, HE SAID RUSSIA WOULD TURN OVER ITS RIGHTS TO GERMAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN EAST BERLIN.

DURING THE PAST WEEK THE WESTERN POWERS IN TALKS CENTERED AT BONN HAVE BEEN SEARCHING FOR A FORMULA TO MAKE IT CLEAR THEY HAVE NO INTENTION OF WITHDRAWING FROM BERLIN. BUT THEY ALSO WANT IT UNDERSTOOD THEY ARE WILLING TO SEEK SETTLEMENTS ON SUCH WIDER CONSIDERATIONS AS REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

PUBLIC POSITIONS TAKEN BY VARIOUS ALLIED LEADERS PLUS OTHER AVAILABLE INFORMATION MAKE IT CLEAR THERE AGAIN ARE DIVISION OF THE KIND WHICH PLAGUED ALLIED COUNCILS EARLIER LAST MONTH WHEN A BERLIN BLOCKADE WAS THREATENED. ANY BLOCKADE HAS EVIDENTLY BEEN PUT OFF FOR SIX MONTHS.

THE CENTRAL QUESTION OVER WHICH THE SPLITS HAVE OCCURRED EACH TIME IS NOW TOO TOUGH TO GET. IN GENERAL GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS SAID TO WANT A TOUGH POLICY IN REPLYING TO MOSCOW. AT THE OTHER EXTREME BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAS MADE IT EQUALLY CLEAR BRITAIN PREFERS TO HOLD OUT INDUCEMENTS TO TRY TO DRAW THE SOVIETS INTO NEGOTIATION. THE U.S. POSITION MAY BE SUMMED UP AS ONE OF FIRMNESS TEMPERED WITH AN AVOWED READINESS TO NEGOTIATE ON GERMAN UNIFICATION. THUS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES APPEARS SOMEWHERE BETWEEN ADENAUER AND LLOYD.

STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES ARE PRIVATELY PUZZLED BY THE ATTITUDE OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT UNDER PREMIER CHARLES DE GAULLE AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE. FRANCE SO FAR HAS BEEN ACTIVE CHIEFLY IN TURNING DOWN VARIOUS PROPOSALS, CONTENDING THE WESTERN POSITION HAD ALREADY BEEN MADE UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR.

U.S. AUTHORITIES DO NOT KNOW WHETHER DE GAULLE SIMPLY THINKS SILENCE AT THIS STAGE IS MORE EFFECTIVE IN SHOWING DETERMINATION TO THE SOVIETS OR WHETHER HE IS DEVELOPING A BARGAINING POSITION. THEY THINK IT POSSIBLE HE MAY BE TAKING THIS LINE IN ADVANCING HIS RECENT DEMAND FOR REVIVAL OF FULL COOPERATION AMONG THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

THE NATURE OF THE WESTERN SPLIT WAS SHOWN IN PART BY A STATEMENT ADENAUER MADE DURING A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN SPEECH IN WEST BERLIN YESTERDAY. HE SAID: "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO ALLOW THE BERLIN QUESTION TO HANG IN THE AIR AND NEGOTIATE ON OTHER QUESTIONS."

THIS SEEMED TO CONTRADICT WHAT WASHINGTON HAD UNDERSTOOD TO BE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE LINE OF APPROACH TO THE REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV. THAT UNDERSTANDING WAS THAT REJECTION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S BERLIN PLAN SHOULD BE COUPLED WITH A BID FOR EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BROADER GERMAN ISSUES. AS ADENAUER'S WORDS WERE READ HERE, HIS IMPLICATION WAS THAT THE WESTERN NOTE SHOULD BE NOT ONLY FIRM BUT FLATLY NEGATIVE.

LLOYD, AT THE OTHER EXTREME, TOLD PARLIAMENT THURSDAY THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS READY FOR A FULL DISCUSSION WITH RUSSIA ABOUT GERMANY'S FUTURE AND CONTINENTAL SECURITY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON LLOYD'S IDEAS. BEHIND THE SCENES SOME INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID LLOYD HAD SPOKEN TOO SOON AND IN ADVANCE OF ANY ALLIED AGREEMENT.

JA128PES

A148WX

(220) GERMAN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6 (AP)-A MILITARY PUBLICATION SAYS THE U.S. ARMY IN BERLIN READIED A TANK AND INFANTRY FORCE TO FREE THREE U.S. TRUCKS STOPPED BY THE RUSSIANS AT A BORDER CHECKPOINT LAST NOV. 14.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, ASKED ABOUT THE REPORT, SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE ORGANIZATION OF A TASK FORCE. SUCH MATTERS ARE LEFT FOR ARMY COMMANDERS, A SPOKESMAN INDICATED.

ANY ACTUAL MILITARY MOVE INVOLVING FORCE OR A SHOW OF FORCE, PRESUMABLY, WOULD HAVE TO BE APPROVED BY CIVIL AUTHORITIES, AT THE TOP POLICY-MAKING LEVEL.

THE REPORT APPEARED IN THE "ARMY NAVY AIRFORCE REGISTER," A PRIVATE, NON-OFFICIAL WEEKLY PUBLICATION CATERING TO DEFENSE PERSONNEL. IT WAS SIGNED BY GEN. THOMAS S. PHILLIPS (RETIRED), MILITARY CORRESPONDENT FOR A PROMINENT MIDWESTERN NEWSPAPER (ST. LOUIS POST DISPATCH).



THE REPORT SAID:  
 "A TASK FORCE OF AMERICAN TANK AND INFANTRY WAS ORGANIZED TO USE, IF NEEDED, TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF THREE U.S. TRUCKS DETAINED BY THE RUSSIANS LAST NOV. 14."  
 IT ADDED THAT THE SOVIET COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY WAS "POLITELY MADE AWARE" THAT U.S. AUTHORITIES WERE PREPARED TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO FREE THE THREE TRUCKS AND THEIR DRIVERS.  
 THE RUSSIANS THEN RELEASED THE VEHICLES AND MEN, THE REPORT SAID.  
 THE TASK FORCE, IT CONTINUED, WAS ORGANIZED BY MAJ. GEN. BOGSDELL HAMLET, U.S. COMMANDER IN BERLIN, WITH THE APPROVAL OF HIGH U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN EUROPE.

CZ4JC847PES

B27 Q (200)

MACKIN  
 HANAU, GERMANY, DEC. 6 (AP)-COL. JAMES H. MACKIN, FATHER OF AN ARMY PKLOT WHO PARACHUTED INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WEDNESDAY, RETURNED TO GERMANY FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY.  
 COL. MACKIN IS NORMALLY STATIONED AT HEIDELBERG BUT WAS ON TEMPORARY DUTY IN WASHINGTON WHEN HE GOT WORD THAT HIS SON'S PLANE WAS LOST. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO GERMANY NEXT MONDAY BUT TOOK AN EARLIER PLANE TO JOIN HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW IN THE WAIT FOR THE RELEASE OF LT. RICHARD MACKIN OF WASHINGTON.  
 COL. MACKIN SAID HE KNEW NOTHING OF OFFICIAL ACTIONS OR POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS FOR GETTING HIS SON RELEASED FROM EAST GERMANY, WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE DIPLOMATICALLY.  
 "WE JUST HOPE HE WILL BE RELEASED SOON."  
 THE FATHER SAID THAT JUST BEFORE BOARDING HIS PLANE FOR EUROPE HE HEARD A RADIO REPORT THAT HIS SON HAD BEEN FOUND UNHARMED IN EAST GERMANY. UNTIL THEN HE HAD BEEN TOLD ONLY THAT THE PLANE WAS MISSING.

"OF COURSE THE NEWS MADE MY TRIP MUCH MORE PLEASANT," HE ADDED.

COL. MACKIN WAS REACHED HERE AT THE HOME OF HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, WHOSE FATHER IS COL. JAMES B. STAPLETON, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE MILITARY HOSPITAL AT WEST POINT.

DA4ML234PES

A33 (260)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, DEC. 6 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY HE IS TAKING A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"AND IT IS SIGNIFICANT," THE SENATOR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. STOPPING OFF HERE FOR TWO DAYS AFTER AN EIGHT-HOUR INTERVIEW WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER IN THE KREMLIN, HUMPHREY SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAD GOTTEN CONFIDENTIAL AT TIMES. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM:

"I'M NOW GOING TO TELL YOU A SECRET."

AFTER TELLING IT, THE EBULLIENT RUSSIAN ADDED:

"AND NOW I'M GOING TO TELL YOU ANOTHER."

ASKED TO REVEAL THE SECRETS TODAY, THE SENATOR TOLD REPORTERS:

"YOU COULDN'T PRY THEM OUT OF ME WITH A CROWBAR."

THE SENATOR ALSO REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PERSONAL MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER.

"I SHALL DELIVER IT IN PERSON," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY EMPHASIZED THAT HE TOOK NO MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT TO KHRUSHCHEV. HE SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER IMPRESSED HIM AS AN AMAZING MAN IN MANY WAYS.

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"HE EVEN ADMITTED WE GROW BETTER CORN IN THE UNITED STATES," SAID HUMPHREY. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAD AN AMERICAN EAR OF CORN--SENT TO HIM BY A MIDDLE WESTERN SEED COMPANY--ON HIS DESK.  
 HUMPHREY MADE IT PLAIN THE SOVIET PREMIER DIDN'T DO ALL THE TALKING.  
 "I TOLD HIM WE HAD A NEW SPIRIT IN OUR COUNTRY," HE SAID, "AND THAT HE BETTER NOT THINK HE'S GOT IT EASY."  
 "WE'RE NOT GOING TO GET RUN OUT OF THE BALL PARK," I TOLD HIM, "IN FACT, SOMEBODY ELSE MIGHT GET RUN OUT." I BELIEVE THIS SORT OF FRANK TALK--THIS SORT OF TALKING TO HIM--IS WHY WE SPENT MORE THAN EIGHT HOURS TOGETHER."

THE SENATOR WENT ON:

"KHRUSHCHEV BEGAN TELLING ME ABOUT CAPITALISM AND HOW HE BEGAN AS A WORKER AND WORKED HIS WAY UP."

"I TOLD HIM A GREAT MANY PEOPLE IN OUR COUNTRY STARTED AT THE BOTTOM AND ON THIS AND CAPITALISM I TOLD HIM HE JUST DIDN'T KNOW WHAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT."

HUMPHREY SAID KHRUSHCHEV OTHERWISE POSSESSED AN EXTRAORDINARY KNOWLEDGE OF AMERICA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

"HE EVEN KNEW WHO DEFEATED SEN. KNOWLAND--AND BY HOW MANY VOTES."

(IT WAS PAT BROWN, BY A MILLION.)

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN CONTROL IN RUSSIA, THE SENATOR REPLIED:

"YES, AND HE ENJOYS IT, BUT HE SOMETIMES FINDS IT'S NECESSARY TOPERSUADE."

HE SAID THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER TOLD HIM THERE ARE NOW FEWER POLICEMEN IN HIS COUNTRY.

"HE SAID HE THOUGHT THIS WAS A GOOD THING."

ASKED IF KHRUSHCHEV UNDERSTANDS THE GRAVITY OF THE BERLIN SITUATION, HUMPHREY ANSWERED:

"YES, I'M SURE HE DOES. I DON'T THINK HE'S GOING TO BACK DOWN, BUT I BELIEVE HE'S LEFT A SLIGHT LOOPHOLE OR TWO--A SLIGHT ESCAPE HATCH."

THE SENATOR SAID HE EMPHASIZED TO THE KREMLIN LEADER THAT BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS WERE BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS STAND ON BERLIN.

"I PUT THAT FIRMLY ACROSS AND SORT OF HAMMERED IT IN. I TOLD HIM THE PRESIDENT WAS A MAN OF PEACE AND IT WAS THE DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO BUILD A WORLD OF PEACE."

HUMPHREY SAID KHRUSHCHEV WANTS A SUMMIT CONFERENCE VERY BADLY. THE SOVIET LEADER ALSO WANTS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

"HE DIDN'T SAY SO OUTRIGHT, BUT HE DROPPED SUBTLE HINTS, HE EXPLAINED."

ASKED WHAT RUSSIA'S MAJOR OBJECTIVES WERE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS AT THE MOMENT, THE SENATOR SAID:

"TO DESTROY NATO AND TRY TO SEPARATE US FROM OUR ALLIES."

HUMPHREY SAID HE GOT THE IMPRESSION KHRUSHCHEV THINKS HE HAS A CHANCE OF GETTING THE WESTERN ALLIES OUT OF BERLIN.

"HE'S WILLING TO GO A LONG WAY--TO MAKE A PRETTY BIG GAME ON BERLIN," SAID THE SENATOR.

"HE'S A RUGGED MAN, WITH ALL THE STAMINA OF A PEASANT. HE LOOKS VERY WELL, BUT HE SAID HE WAS HAVING SOME KIDNEY TROUBLE."

HE SAID HE TALKED A GREAT DEAL ABOUT TRADE.



"THEY WANT TO BUY A LOT OF THINGS FROM US, AND THEY WANT LONG TERM CREDITS. THEY PARTICULARLY WANT INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT, SYNTHETICS, ROLLED METAL, PIPES, MANY CHEMICALS AND MEDICAL EQUIPMENT."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WOULD LIKE TO SELL THE UNITED STATES SUCH THINGS AS ASBESTOS, CERTAIN CHEMICALS, FURS, PLATINUM, OIL DRILLING EQUIPMENT, CRABS AND CAVIAR.

HUMPHREY SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S TONE WAS NEVER WARLIKE.

"I FEEL HIS NEW SEVEN-YEAR PLAN HAS TO BE PREDICATED ON PEACE," HE ADDED.

WH319PES

A76 (350)

SWAFFHAM, ENGLAND, DEC. 6 (AP)-A BAND OF PACIFISTS SWARMED INTO A SECRET ~~BASE~~ MISSILE BASE TODAY BUT WERE DRIVEN OUT BY BRITISH POLICE IN A BATTLE ROUND A CONCRETE MIXER.

WOMEN WERE SEIZED BY THE HAIR AND SHOVED INTO A DITCH. THE MEN WERE PUSHED FROM THE SITE OF SQUADS OF CIVIL AND ROYAL AIR FORCE POLICE.

THE INCIDENT STARTED AS A SO-CALLED NON-VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE BASE AT NEARBY NORTH PICKENHAM. THE RAF IS SETTING UP A BASE THERE TO INSTALL AMERICAN-SUPPLIED THOR MISSILES.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS ORGANIZED BY A BODY KNOWN AS THE DIRECT ACTION COMMITTEE AGAINST NUCLEAR WAR. IT CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER CARRIED A STORY PINPOINTING A NUMBER OF MISSILE BASES BEING BUILT ALONG THE EAST COAST OF ENGLAND.

THE DEMONSTRATORS RODE UP FROM LONDON IN BUSES AND MARCHED OFF TO THE NORTH PICKENHAM BASE.

AN ADVANCE GUARD OF ABOUT 50 MEN AND WOMEN TOSSED PLANKS OVER A BARBED WIRE BARRICADE AND TRAMPED ACROSS.

THEY MADE FOR A CEMENT MIXER 300 YARDS INSIDE THE WIRE WITH THE INTENTION OF STAGING A PACIFIC DEMONSTRATION TO HOLD UP CONSTRUCTION WORK.

TRouble began when they squatted down in front of a truck moving away from the cement mixer. The driver inched forward until the wheels were touching some of the demonstrators.

THEN A GROUP OF LABORERS RUSHED UP AND PITCHED INTO THE DEMONSTRATORS.

THEY SEIZED THE INTRUDERS, MEN AND WOMEN, AND TOSSED THEM INTO A NEARBY DITCH FILLED WITH MUD AND CEMENT. AS THE BATTLE STEPPED UP, RAF POLICE DASHED ACROSS TO HELP.

THEN WHEN THE DEMONSTRATORS APPEARED TO BE GAINING THE UPPER HAND A BUNCH OF CIVILIAN POLICE MOVED IN TO JOIN THE BATTLE.

ONE BY ONE THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE EJECTED OVER THE WIRE FENCE. THERE THEY REGROUPEd AND PROTESTED AGAINST THE WAY THEY HAD BEEN HANDLED.

"THEY PULLED OUT GREAT LUMPS OF MY HAIR," COMPLAINED 29-YEAR-OLD JOYCE HAZZARD. "SOMEBODY GRABBED ME BY THE HEAD AND FLUNG ME INTO THE MUD."

MANY OF THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE DRENCHED BY WATER FROM FIRE HOSES PLAYED ON THEM BY AIR FORCE MEN DURING THE BATTLE.

"IT WAS BLOODY BRUTAL," DECLARED ONE GIRL.

A FEW OF THE PROTESTERS TRIED TO LAUNCH A FRESH ASSAULT ACROSS THE BARBED WIRE. THIS TIME GUARDS TOSSED THEM BACK BEFORE THEY GOT HALF WAY OVER.

MOST OF THE REST TOOK THE ROAD BACK HOME -- EXCEPT FOR A SMALL GROUP WHO SETTLED DOWN TO PICKET THE MAIN GATE OVERNIGHT.

RP/WD446PES

B47 Q

PRECEDE HONG KONG DAY (250)

PARIS, DEC. 6 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE TODAY SHUTTLED 80 AGED WHITE RUSSIAN REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA TOWARD NEW HOMES IN EUROPE. ALL ARE OLD, SOME ARE BLIND, AND MOST ARE AILING.

EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED SHELTER THEM AS AN ACT OF MERCY.

THE GROUP WAS FLOWN OUT OF HONG KONG YESTERDAY AND TODAY IN CHARTERED PLANES FURNISHED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) IS TAKING CARE OF OTHER EXPENSES.

NINETY-ONE MORE REFUGEES ARE TO BE BROUGHT OUT THROUGH HONG KONG BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR TO RAISE TO 1,500 THE TOTAL OF WHITE RUSSIANS RESETTLED IN EUROPE FROM RED CHINA DURING THIS YEAR.

TWELVE THOUSAND WHITE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN MOVED FROM RED CHINA SINCE 1952. OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THAT UP TO 10,000 STILL REMAIN IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE REFUGEE RESCUE PLANES DROPPED OFF 15 OF THE GROUP IN ROME, 15 IN MILAN AND FIVE IN GENEVA.

OF THE 45 THAT CAME ON HERE, 19 WILL BE GIVEN REFUGE IN FRENCH REST HOMES. OTHERS WILL BE SENT TO SWEDEN, DENMARK, IRELAND, SWITZERLAND AND BELGIUM.

THE MAJORITY CAME FROM HARBIN, IN MANCHURIA, AND SHANGHAI, WHERE THEY HAD BEEN LIVING IN QUIET MISERY IN RECENT YEARS. THEY FLED TO CHINA AFTER THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION IN 1917 TO ESCAPE COMMUNISM AND HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET BACK TO EUROPE SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE OLDEST ARRIVING HERE WAS MRS. MARIA MIHAILOV, 95, WHO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER 77-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

FOR MANY, THE AIRPORT MEAL HERE WAS THE FIRST WESTERN FOOD THEY HAD EATEN IN 40 YEARS.

RJ504PES

B61 Q

HONG KONG, DEC. 6 (AP)-EIGHTY AILING AND AGED WHITE RUSSIANS REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST CHINA LEFT HONG KONG YESTERDAY AND TODAY BY AIR FOR REST INSTITUTIONS IN EUROPE.

THE OLDEST MEMBER OF THE GROUP WAS 93. MANY WERE SUFFERING HEART DISEASE.

FRANCE, ITALY, SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, DENMARK, BELGIUM AND IRELAND HAVE AGREED TO LET THEM IN ON COMPASSIONATE GROUNDS.

SOME HAD TO BE CARRIED ABOARD A CHARTERED PLANE.

NINETY-ONE MORE REFUGEES ARE TO FOLLOW BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH TO BRING THE TOTAL OF WHITE RUSSIANS FROM RED CHINA RESETTLED IN EUROPE IN 1958 TO MORE THAN 1,500.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DONATED THE TRANSPORTATION AND THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION IS TAKING CARE OF OTHER EXPENSES.

TWELVE THOUSAND WHITE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN MOVED FROM RED CHINA SINCE 1952. KENNETH H. SUMMERS, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, ESTIMATED UP TO 10,000 STILL REMAIN IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

KM1020AES

A47

NIGHT LEAD TALKS (480)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, DEC. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TODAY APPROVED THE FIRST ARTICLE OF A TREATY TO PROHIBIT NUCLEAR TESTS. THEY AGREED TO LEAVE THE TREATY--WHEN AND IF COMPLETED--

OPEN FOR SIGNATURE BY ANY COUNTRY.



AGREEMENT ON THE TREATY'S ARTICLE WAS THE FIRST CONCRETE ACHIEVEMENT SINCE THE THREE-NATION CONFERENCE ON CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS OPENED OCT. 31.

THE ARTICLE LAYS DOWN THE AGREEMENT OF ALL SIGNATORY NATIONS TO PROHIBIT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. THE ARTICLE HAS NO LEGAL VALIDITY UNTIL THE WHOLE TREATY IS DRAWN AND RATIFIED BY THE THREE GOVERNMENTS. AHEAD OF THE NEGOTIATORS IS A MUCH HIGHER JUMP--AGREEMENT ON AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS OF THE BAN. THE TEXT OF THE AGREED ARTICLE WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC UNDER AN ACCORD BETWEEN THE THREE POWERS TO PUBLISH ONLY THE COMPLETE TREATY DRAFT.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE WORDING OF THE ARTICLE CLEARLY ESTABLISHED THE RIGHT OF ALL COUNTRIES TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE TREATY. THIS WAS CONSIDERED A CONCESSION BY RUSSIA'S SEMYON TSARAPKIN. HE HAD DEMANDED THAT THE TREATY BE RESERVED EXCLUSIVELY TO THE THREE POWERS THAT NOW HAVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

TO ALLOW FOR BRINGING IN OTHER COUNTRIES, THE THREE POWERS AGREED ON A NEW TITLE FOR THE PROPOSED TREATY: "A TREATY RELATING TO THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST EXPLOSIONS." THE WORD "PROHIBITION" REPLACED THE WORD "DISCONTINUANCE" BECAUSE THE THREE NUCLEAR POWERS ALONE COULD DISCONTINUE TESTS.

THE WORDING OF THE ARTICLE WAS BASICALLY THE SAME AS THAT CONTAINED IN A DRAFT PROPOSED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH NOV. 29.

TSARAPKIN HAD PREVIOUSLY RESISTED REPEATED WESTERN DEMANDS FOR A RUSSIAN COMMITMENT TO COOPERATE ON CONTROL. EARL THIS WEEK, HE FINALLY AGREED. WADSWORTH THEN DIVIDED HIS ARTICLE INTO TWO PARTS FOR DRAFTING CONVENIENCE--ARTICLE I ON THE PROHIBITION OF TESTS, AND ARTICLE II ON THE OBLIGATION TO COOPERATE WITH THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE THEN SUBMITTED DRAFTS FOR ARTICLES III AND IV ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CONTROL ORGANIZATION AND ON THE COMMISSION WHICH IS TO BE THE ORGANIZATION'S SUPREME AUTHORITY.

THE CONFERENCE MET AT 3 P.M., WITH ORMSBY-GORE IN THE CHAIR AND WADSWORTH, WHO IS SLIGHTLY INDISPOSED, REPLACED BY CHARLES C. STELLE OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. THE THREE DELEGATIONS APPROVED THE ARTICLE AND WENT ON TO DISCUSS THE THREE OTHER ARTICLES.

WESTERN SOURCES BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS' EAGERNESS TO OBTAIN FORMAL APPROVAL OF ARTICLE I BEFORE ANY FINAL AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON ARTICLE II MIGHT FORESHADOW NEW STALLING TACTICS TO POSTPONE APPROVAL OF THE TREATY'S CONTROL PROVISIONS.

BUT WESTERN DELEGATES SAID THE CONFERENCE RECORD CONTAINS A FORMAL ACCEPTANCE BY TSARAPKIN OF THE FACT THAT NO ARTICLE OF THE TREATY HAS ANY INDEPENDENT VALIDITY.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE SHOWN NO SIGNS SO FAR THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO GIVE A CONTROL ORGANIZATION REAL FREEDOM OF INSPECTION.

TSARAPKIN STILL INSISTS THAT EACH OF THE THREE POWERS HAVE A VETO ON ALL THE ORGANIZATION'S ACTIVITIES.

BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES OPPOSE ANY VETO PROVISION WHICH MIGHT ENABLE RUSSIA TO INTERFERE WITH THE WORK OF THE INSPECTION TEAMS.

MI-DA258PFC

A165

WITH GENEVA (130)

MOSCOW, DEC. 6 (AP)--PRAVDA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY OF STALLING GENEVA TALKS BY DREDGING UP SUGGESTIONS FOR CONTROLLING A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TOWHICH THE SOVIET UNION COULD NEVER AGREE.

30.24- 5463

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID THE TWO WESTERN POWERS WERE NOT INTERESTED IN AN AGREEMENT ON HALTING TESTS PERMANENTLY BUT "IN GATHERING ESPIONAGE INFORMATION ABOUT THE ARMED FORCES AND EQUIPMENT OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES."

PRAVDA SAID THE WEST'S SUGGESTION FOR MOBILE INSPECTION TEAMS FREE TO ROAM AROUND VARIOUS COUNTRIES "IS OBVIOUSLY AN OFFSPRING OF WESTERN ESPIONAGE ORGANS."

PRAVDA ALSO TOOK A DIM VIEW OF WESTERN OBJECTIONS TO SOVIET INSISTENCE ON A VETO OVER THE WORK OF THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION. THE PAPER SAID WITHOUT THE VETO, THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION WOULD BE "A DICTATORSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN."

DF944PES

A141 (190)

BELGRADE, DEC. 6 (AP)--A GROUP OF PRO-SOVIET COMMUNISTS WAS INDICTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF HOSTILE ACTIVITY AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA. THE DISTRICT COURT REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS PENDING TRIAL, BUT IT WAS LEARNED THERE ARE ABOUT 10 IN THE GROUP.

MOST PROMINENT IS DUSAN BRKIC, FORMER MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE WHO WAS A DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF CROATIA. HE WAS KICKED OUT OF THE PARTY IN 1950 ON A CHARGE OF SPREADING SOVIET PROPAGANDA. ANOTHER IS FERHAD BADNJEVIC, ONCE A MINISTER IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE WHO HAD SERVED AS AN ENVOY ABROAD.

ALL 10 WERE COMMUNISTS WHO SUPPORTED THE SOVIET UNION AFTER 1948, WHEN PRESIDENT TITO BROKE WITH STALIN AND YUGOSLAVIA WAS KICKED OUT OF THE COMINFORM.

POLICE LAST JUNE REPORTED BREAKING UP A PLOT BY PRO-SOVIET COMMUNISTS TO ESCAPE FROM YUGOSLAVIA. AT LEAST 10 MADE IT ACROSS THE BORDER INTO ALBANIA, INCLUDING THREE FORMER ARMY COLONELS.

AFTER THE 10 MADE THEIR ESCAPE, ABOUT 40 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED. A NUMBER WERE REPORTED RELEASED LATER. NAMED IN TODAY'S INDICTMENT BY THE STATE PROSECUTOR WERE SOME OF THOSE STILL IN PRISON. DATE OF THE TRIAL HAS YET TO BE ANNOUNCED.

DA1058AES

A87

(300)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 6 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION HINTED TO IRAN TODAY THAT SIGNING A DEFENSE AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES WOULD GIVE THE SOVIET UNION THE RIGHT TO SEND TROOPS INTO IRAN.

IRANIAN OFFICIALS DENY THAT THIS RIGHT FROM A 1921 TREATY STILL EXISTS.

THE SOVIET WARNING WAS PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, AND SIGNED "OBSERVER." THIS SIGNATURE IS USED ON IMPORTANT BUT UNOFFICIAL STATEMENTS OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY.

EXCEPT FOR THE ADDITIONAL HINT OF SENDING TROOPS, THE WARNING WAS SIMILAR TO EARLIER SOVIET ATTACKS ON A U.S.-IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. ON NOV. 8 IRAN REJECTED A RUSSIAN NOTE WARNING HER NOT TO SIGN.

PRAVDA SPOKE OF "IRAN'S CONCLUSION OF A NEW MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES." ALTHOUGH BOTH WASHINGTON AND TEHRAN HAVE SAID IT IS UNDER NEGOTIATION, THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION OF SIGNING YET.



IRAN IS A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT WOULD PUT INTO EFFECT AN AMERICAN PLEDGE TO DEFEND PACT MEMBERS AGAINST AGGRESSION WITHOUT THE UNITED STATES' JOINING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE.

INSTEAD OF BEING DEFENSIVE, PRAVDA SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS WITH "THE AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES." THE PAPER SAID RUSSIA "CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT IN THE FACE OF THE SITUATION ARISING FROM (THE AGREEMENT) WHICH REPRESENTS A DIRECT DANGER TO THE SOUTHERN FRONTIERS OF THE U.S.S.R." IRAN BORDERS RUSSIA ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CASPIAN SEA.

PRAVDA SAID SIGNING THE AGREEMENT WOULD VIOLATE TREATIES BETWEEN IRAN AND THE SOVIET UNION, PARTICULARLY A 1927 TREATY OF SECURITY AND NEUTRALITY AND A 1921 AGREEMENT.

THE 1921 AGREEMENT GRANTED COMMUNIST TROOPS THE RIGHT TO ENTER IRAN TO PUT DOWN ANY DANGER FROM ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN THE RUSSIAN CIVIL WAR. IRAN CONTENTS THAT LATER SOVIET GUARANTEES TO RESPECT HER TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND SOVEREIGNTY CANCELLED THE 1921 AGREEMENT.

FD748AES

B52 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD ARAB CHAMBER

CAIRO, DEC. 6 (AP)-AN ARAB CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE CONFERENCE GOT DOWN TO BUSINESS TODAY BY ASSIGNING AGENDA ITEMS TO SUBCOMMITTEES FOR STUDY.

THE MORNING'S OPENING SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO SPEECHES BY HEADS OF 13 DELEGATIONS ATTENDING THE MEETING.

THE CONFERENCE STEERING COMMITTEE WILL STUDY A PLAN FOR ESTABLISHING AN ARAB COMMON MARKET.

ASSIGNMENT OF THAT TASK TO HEADS OF DELEGATIONS DEMONSTRATED THE SERIOUSNESS THE CONFEREES ARE GIVING AN ARAB COMMON MARKET IDEA. IT, IN EFFECT, WOULD SET UP AN ARAB ECONOMIC UNION STRETCHING FROM THE PERSIAN GULF TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.

ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MADE UP OF UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, IRAQ, LIBYA, JORDAN AND YEMEN DELEGATES WILL STUDY THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND ASSESS ITS POSSIBLE EFFECT ON COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ARAB COUNTRIES CONSIDER THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET A THREAT TO THEIR TRADE.

A THIRD SUBCOMMITTEE WILL STUDY DIFFICULTIES OF MONETARY TRANSFERS BETWEEN ARAB COUNTRIES.

A FOURTH SUBCOMMITTEE WAS GIVEN THE JOB OF PROMOTING ECONOMIC, TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL COOPERATION BETWEEN AFRICAN-ASIAN COUNTRIES.

THE WEEK-LONG CONFERENCE IS SPONSORED BY THE ARAB CHAMBER OF COMMERCE ON BEHALF OF U.A.R. PRESIDENT NASSER.

PD550PES

A125

FIRST LEAD ARAB CHAMBER (120)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 6 (AP)-DELEGATES REPRESENTING 13 ARAB STATES TODAY BEGAN DISCUSSING ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ECONOMIC UNION TO KEEP PACE WITH THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.

THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC MINISTER OF ECONOMY AND COMMERCE, ABDEL MONEIM EL KAISSUNY, OPENED THE CONFERENCE, SPONSORED BY THE ARAB CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, ON BEHALF OF U.A.R. PRESIDENT NASSER. WITH THE PROSPECT THAT THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET WILL BE EXPANDED INTO A FREE TRADE AREA, HE TOLD THE 360 DELEGATES:

"THERE IS AN URGENT NEED, THEN, THAT WE COOPERATE IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD TO FACE THE POSSIBILITIES WHICH MIGHT RESULT FROM A CHANGE IN THE FRAMEWORK OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE."

THE ARABS HAVE LONG DREAMED OF AN ARAB ECONOMIC UNION STRETCHING FROM THE ATLANTIC OCEAN TO THE PERSIAN GULF.

THE DREAM IS AMBITIOUS AND NOBODY EXPECTS ITS IMMEDIATE REALIZATION. BUT ORGANIZERS OF THE CONFERENCE--THE FEDERATION OF ARAB CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE--HOPE IT CAN AGREE ON BASIC RECOMMENDATIONS TO BE CARRIED BACK TO ARAB GOVERNMENTS.

AFTER TWO DAYS, THE ARAB CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MEETING WILL BE EXPANDED INTO AN ASIAN-AFRICAN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE WITH 38 DELEGATIONS DOMINATED BY NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES WHICH COCK AN EAR TO THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA.

BURHAN DAJANI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CONFERENCE, SAID MORE THAN 80 TERRITORIES IN ASIA AND AFRICA WERE INVITED, AND PRO-WESTERN COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE BEEN IN A MAJORITY IF ALL HAD ACCEPTED. BUT MOST OF THOSE WHO STAYED AWAY ARE NORMALLY PRO-WESTERN.

"WE INVITED NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AND NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM," DAJANI EXPLAINED. "BUT IN BOTH CASES, IT WAS ONLY THE COMMUNISTS WHO ACCEPTED."

THE ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO ESTABLISH AN AFRICAN-ASIAN ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION WITH A PERMANENT SECRETARIAT, PROBABLY IN CAIRO.

THE TALKS OF ARAB ECONOMIC UNION WILL BE CONFINED TO THE ARAB CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MEETING.

THE PROPOSED UNION IS BEING REFERRED TO AS THE "ARAB COMMON MARKET." THE CREATION OF THE SIX NATION EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET STIMULATED ARAB INTEREST IN A SIMILAR PLAN, BUT THE ARAB PROPOSAL ACTUALLY DATES BACK TO 1951.

DAJANI SAYS "ARAB STATES AS A RULE HAVE COMPLEMENTARY ECONOMIES. IT WOULD BE HIGHLY LOGICAL TO UNITE AGRICULTURAL COUNTRIES LIKE SYRIA AND EGYPT WITH NON-AGRICULTURAL, OIL-PRODUCING COUNTRIES LIKE SAUDI ARABIA AND KUWAIT."

HE SAID THE BIGGEST ECONOMIC WEAKNESS IN THE ARAB WORLD IS THE LACK OF WELL-DEVELOPED BASIC INDUSTRIES. THEY NEED A LARGER MARKET FOR THEIR DEVELOPMENT, HE ADDED.

FD600AES

B51 (Q)

(150)

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA SAILED SOUTH TODAY AFTER TALKING OVER THE WORLD SITUATION WITH HIS PARTNER IN NEUTRALISM, PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THEIR MEETING IN THIS MEDITERRANEAN TERMINUS OF THE SUEZ CANAL DID NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THEIR CONVERSATION.

BOTH HAVE MET BEFORE IN THEIR SELF-PROCLAIMED ROLES OF INDEPENDENTS BETWEEN THE BIG POWER BLOCS. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THEY WILL MEET AGAIN WHEN TITO RETURNS IN ABOUT 10 WEEKS FROM OFFICIAL VISITS TO INDONESIA, CEYLON AND SUDAN AND CALLS IN INDIA, BURMA AND ETHIOPIA.

NASSER GREETED TITO WITH KISSES AND EMBRACES WHEN THE YUGOSLAV YACHT ARRIVED. THEIR WIVES JOINED THEM WHEN DINNER INTERRUPTED POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS.

EARLY TODAY TITO'S YACHT JOINED A SOUTHBOUND CONVOY THROUGH THE CANAL AND INTO THE RED SEA. THE VESSEL IS DUE IN INDONESIA TOWARD THE END OF THIS MONTH. TITO PROBABLY WILL FLY AT LEAST PART OF THE WAY BACK.

JJ913AES

A91 (120)

JERUSALEM, DEC. 6 (AP)-ISRAEL ACCUSED SYRIAN TROOPS OF RAKING AN AREA SOUTH OF THE HULEH RECLAMATION AREA TONIGHT WITH 90 MINUTES OF INTERMITTENT MORTAR, MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIRE.

THE AREA LIES IN THE ISRAEL-SYRIA BORDER REGION WHERE ISRAELIS AND SYRIANS DUELED WITH ARTILLERY FOR AN HOUR WEDNESDAY.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT'S FIRE WAS NOT RETURNED AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.



30.24- 5465

INFORMANTS SAID THE FIRING BEGAN AT 8 P.M. AS MANY SETTLEMENTS IN THE AREA WERE IN THE FULL SWING OF CEREMONIES USHERING IN THE CHANUKAH FEAST OF LIGHTS HOLIDAY.

THREE CABINET MINISTERS VISITED ISRAELI VILLAGES DAMAGED IN THE WEDNESDAY SHELLING AND PROMISED A PROGRAM OF QUICK REBUILDING. IT WAS REPORTED. ISRAEL HAS COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ABOUT THE WEDNESDAY SHOOTING.

TA543PES

A164

WITH JERUSALEM A91

CAIRO, DEC. 6 (AP)-A UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID U.A.R. AND ISRAELI FORCES EXCHANGED FIRE FOR 45 MINUTES TONIGHT ACROSS THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI BORDER.

THE CAIRO RADIO BROADCAST THE REPORT BY THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.A.R. FIRST ARMY IN SYRIA.

THE BROADCAST CHARGED TWO ISRAELI DETACHMENTS SUPPORTED BY MACHINEGUN FIRE ENTERED A DEMILITARIZED ZONE AFTER CROSSING THE JORDAN RIVER. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY ATTEMPTED TO SURPRISE A U.A.R. FRONTIER POSTS BUT "HAD WITHDRAWN AFTER AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE LASTING 45 MINUTES."

HE SAID THERE WERE NO U.A.R. CASUALTIES.

DF941PES

A170

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

TAIPEI, SUNDAY, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS RESUMED THEIR BOMBARDMENT OF THE QUEMOY ISLANDS TODAY AFTER KEEPING THEIR GUNS SILENT SATURDAY--AN EVEN-NUMBERED DAY.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED 116 SHELLS WERE FIRED AT THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS UP TO 7:30 A.M.

NATIONALIST VESSELS UNLOADED A BIG VOLUME OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN SUPPLIES AT QUEMOY SATURDAY.

UNDER THEIR SELF-IMPOSED RULES OF NOT SHELLING THE QUEMOY ISLANDS ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS, THE REDS DID NOT SHOOT. THEIR SILENCE FOLLOWED MINOR ACTION FRIDAY -- AN ODD-NUMBERED DAY -- IN WHICH THEY FIRED ONLY 279 ROUNDS AT THE ISLANDS, THE LIGHTEST ATTACK IN FIVE WEEKS.

DESPITE THE APPARENT SLACKENING OF THE WAR, REPLACEMENTS ARRIVED TO MAN U.S. AIR FORCE F104A STARFIGHTERS RUSHED TO THIS ISLAND AFTER THE OUTBREAK. THE PERSONNEL, 410 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN, CAME FROM THE AIR FORCE BASE AT WESTOVER, MASS. THEY BELONGED TO THE 337TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON COMMANDED BY LT. COL. JAMES JABARA, 34, FIRST JET ACE IN HISTORY AND TOP LIVING JET ACE IN THE WORLD TODAY.

JABARA, WHO SHOT DOWN 15 MIG15S DURING THE KOREAN WAR, ARRIVED AT A NORTH FORMOSA AIR BASE AND WAS GIVEN AN ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME BY AMERICAN AND NATIONALIST AIRMEN BASED THERE.

CG732PES

A34

TOKYO, DEC 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED A U.S. AIR FORCE RECONNAISSANCE PLANE INTRUDED FOR 2 1/2 HOURS, OVER CHEKIANG, FUKIEN AND KIANGSI PROVINCES TODAY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE SPOKESMAN OF RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE THE 45TH "SERIOUS WARNING AGAINST YET ANOTHER MILITARY PROVOCATION BY U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT INTRUDING INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR."

KM210PES

A4

TOKYO, DEC. 6 (AP)-RED CHINA'S CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG AND VISITING NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG TODAY "REACHED COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON VARIOUS PROBLEMS THEY DISCUSSED TOGETHER." PEIPING RADIO SAID

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SUBJECTS OF THEIR TALKS AT WUHAN WERE "PROBLEMS PERTINENT TO STRENGTHENING SOCIALISTIC COUNTRIES' FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION."

QR1216PES

A199

TOKYO, SUNDAY, DEC. 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI AND U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MET SECRETLY YESTERDAY TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH CURRENT TALKS ON REVISION OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.

THE NEWSPAPER TOKYO SHIMBUN REPORTED THE 2 1/2-HOUR MEETING WAS HELD AT TOKYO'S IMPERIAL HOTEL.

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH A MEETING.

FV1231AES

A56

SASKATOON, SASK., DEC. 6 (AP)-A RESOLUTION ASKING THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT TO RECOGNIZE A COMMUNIST CHINA WAS ADOPTED BY THE SASKATCHEWAN FARMERS' UNION YESTERDAY AT ITS CONVENTION.

THE 400 DELEGATES URGED CANADA TO EXTEND LONG-TERM CREDIT TO THE RED CHINESE "IN ORDER TO BUILD UP A MARKET FOR CANADIAN GOODS THERE."

FD539AES

B23 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD BANG-JENSEN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6 (AP)-POVL BANG-JENSEN OF DENMARK LOST TODAY THE SECOND ROUND OF A LEGAL BATTLE TO GET BACK HIS \$13,000-A-YEAR JOB AS SENIOR U.N. POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER.

THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL, THE U.N.'S HIGHEST PERSONNEL COURT, DISMISSED HIS REQUEST THAT IT ORDER SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO GIVE HIM ACCESS TO 87 DOCUMENTS HE SAID HE NEEDED TO DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST BEING FIRED.

THE TRIBUNAL'S 5,000-WORD JUDGMENT, DATED YESTERDAY, SAID HE HAD HAD ALL DOCUMENTS THAT WERE RELEVANT TO THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM AND WAS NOT ENTITLED TO THOSE THAT WERE IRRELEVANT.

"THE PLEA OF LACK OF DUE PROCESS AT VARIOUS STAGES OF THE DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS AGAINST HIM IS NOT SUBSTANTIATED," IT CONCLUDED. "THE APPLICATION IS HEREBY DISMISSED."

IN THE FIRST ROUND OF HIS LEGAL BATTLE, BANG-JENSEN HAD APPLIED FOR THE DOCUMENTS TO THE U.N. JOINT EMPLOYER-EMPLOYEE APPEALS BOARD. IT DECIDED MAY 29 THAT IT WAS NOT COMPETENT TO CONSIDER THIS APPEAL. BANG-JENSEN THEN APPLIED TO THE TRIBUNAL.

BANG-JENSEN, 49-YEAR-OLD LAWYER-DIPLOMAT, HAD WORKED FOR THE U.N. SINCE 1949. HAMMARSKJOLD DISCHARGED HIM LAST JULY 3 ON GROUNDS OF GRAVE MISCONDUCT IN HIS WORK AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE U.N. COMMITTEE THAT INVESTIGATED SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID BANG-JENSEN HAD (1) WRONGFULLY WITHHELD FROM U.N. CUSTODY A SECRET LIST OF 81 ANONYMOUS HUNGARIAN-REFUGEE WITNESSES, (2) MADE GROUNDLESS CHARGES OF SABOTAGE AGAINST OTHER U.N. OFFICIALS WITH THE COMMITTEE AND (3) IMPROPERLY PRESSED ON THE COMMITTEEMAN HIS VIEWS ON HOW TO DRAFT THE COMMITTEE REPORT.



WHILE IT DID NOT RULE ON THESE CHARGES, THE TRIBUNAL COMMENTED THAT BANG-JENSEN SHOULD HAVE HANDED OVER THE WITNESS LIST TO "THE APPROPRIATE AUTHORITY." IT ALSO SAID IT HAD ITS DOUBTS "WITH REGARD TO THE DUTY OF JUNIOR SECRETARIAT OFFICIALS TO TRY AND PRESS THEIR POINT OF VIEW AGAINST THAT OF THEIR SUPERIORS."

BANG-JENSEN ARGUED THAT HE HAD PROMISED THE WITNESSES FOR THEIR PROTECTION THAT ONLY HE IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT WOULD KNOW THEIR NAMES. HE CONTENDED THAT IF HE HAD GOT THE DOCUMENTS HE ASKED FOR, THEY WOULD HAVE SUBSTANTIATED HIS SABOTAGE CHARGE AND HIS VIEWS ON THE COMMITTEE REPORT.

BANG-JENSEN TOLD A REPORTER TODAY HE HAD NOT YET DECIDED ON HIS NEXT STEP. HE SAID HE WOULD NEVER REGRET HE HAD KEPT HIS PROMISE TO THE WITNESS BUT DID REGRET HE HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO GET THE DOCUMENTS. HE DECLARED THEY WOULD PROVE THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM UNFOUNDED.

"I ALSO REGRET," HE ADDED, "THAT THE TRIBUNAL HAS MADE DECISIONS REGARDING THE CHARGES AGAINST ME WITHOUT HAVING INSPECTED THE DOCUMENTS AND WITHOUT HAVING HEARD ME ABOUT THEM, SINCE MY APPEAL WAS ONLY WITH REGARD TO THE PROCEDURAL ASPECT OF THE CASE."

HIS NEXT STEP COULD BE A SECOND APPEAL TO THE TRIBUNAL AGAINST HAMMARSKJOLD'S DISMISSAL ORDER ITSELF.

WH200PES

A102

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (300)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6 (AP)--SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY CONTINUANCE OF THE U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON RADIATION EFFECTS MIGHT EVENTUALLY LEAD TO A CONFERENCE "ON SOME ASPECT OF THE RADIATION FIELD."

HE SPOKE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, DEBATING A 12-NATION RESOLUTION WHEREBY THE ASSEMBLY WOULD ASK THE SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE TO "CONTINUE ITS USEFUL WORK."

THAT 15-NATION COMMITTEE, IN A REPORT PUBLISHED LAST AUGUST, CONCLUDED THAT EVEN THE SMALLEST AMOUNTS OF RADIATION WERE LIABLE TO CAUSE DELETERIOUS EFFECTS IN MAN. IT ALSO SAID NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS MADE A "GROWING INCREMENT" TO RADIATION FROM X-RAYS AND OTHER SOURCES. THE ASSEMBLY SET IT UP DEC. 3, 1955, TO INVESTIGATE RADIATION EFFECTS.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE COMMITTEE'S BASIC ACTIVITY STILL WOULD BE "COMPREHENSIVE REVIEWS OF RADIATION LEVELS AND RADIATION EFFECTS ON MAN AND HIS ENVIRONMENT, WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE...TO THE PROBLEM OF FALLOUT." BUT HE WENT ON:

"I TAKE IT THAT NO ONE WOULD OBJECT IF THE SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE, IN PURSUING THIS BASIC ACTIVITY, WOULD NOT ONLY POINT OUT AREAS IN WHICH ADDITIONAL RESEARCH COULD BE HELPFUL...BUT WOULD ALSO SUGGEST THAT AN APPROPRIATE BODY IN THE U.N. FAMILY OF ORGANIZATIONS MIGHT UNDERTAKE TO FILL THAT RESEARCH VOID."

"MOREOVER, I WOULD SUPPOSE THAT THERE COULD BE NO OBJECTION IF THIS COMMITTEE...SHOULD CONCLUDE THAT A SEMINAR, SYMPOSIUM OR CONFERENCE OF SCIENTISTS ON SOME ASPECT OF THE RADIATION FIELD WOULD BE USEFUL AND WOULD PROPOSE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR TO ONE OR MORE OF THE AGENCIES THAT SUCH A MEETING BE HELD."

MEANWHILE, AT THE REQUEST OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, THE U.N. OFFICIALLY CIRCULATED A NOV. 29 PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR AN AGREEMENT CIRCULATED A NOV. 29 PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR AN AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS AND "INSTITUTE CONTROL MACHINERY."

THIS PROPOSAL WAS AMONG THOSE PUT FORWARD IN GENEVA, WHERE THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS ARE CONFERRING ON CESSATION OF SUCH EXPERIMENTS.

GG618PES

ASWX (BJT)

M ADVANCE FOR 630 PM EST TODAY (350)

AMS BUDGET

PASSPORTS

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 6 (AP)--CURBING THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S DISCRETIONARY POWER TO DENY PASSPORTS IS RECOMMENDED BY MANY LAW SCHOOL DEANS AND PROFESSORS WHO RESPONDED TO A SENATE INQUIRY.

THEY SAID LEGISLATION SHOULD BE ENACTED SETTING FORTH CLEARLY DEFINED STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING PASSPORT APPLICATIONS.

THEIR VIEWS WERE REQUESTED BY SEN. THOMAS C. HENNING (D-MO) AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE IN A LETTER SENT IN APRIL, 1957 (CORRECT), TO THE DEANS OF 132 ACCREDITED LAW SCHOOLS.

REPLIES, RECEIVED FROM 65 DEANS AND PROFESSORS OF LAW, ARE PUBLISHED IN A 357-PAGE VOLUME RELEASED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE TONIGHT FOR PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION.

SINCE THE REPLIES WERE RECEIVED, THE BROAD DISCRETIONARY POWER EXERCISED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE OVER PASSPORTS HAS BEEN CURTAILED BY THE SUPREME COURT.

IN A SPLIT DECISION LAST JUNE, THE COURT HELD THE SECRETARY HAS NO AUTHORITY UNDER PRESENT LAW TO DENY PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS OR OTHERS BECAUSE OF THEIR BELIEFS AND ASSOCIATIONS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS FOR LEGISLATION TO OVERCOME THE EFFECT OF THIS DECISION. NO ACTION WAS TAKEN, BUT THE BATTLE IS EXPECTED TO BE RENEWED IN THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENING JAN. 7.

THE LAW SCHOOL DEANS AND PROFESSORS REPLYING TO HENNING'S LETTER WERE DIVIDED ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER FREEDOM TO TRAVEL ABROAD IS A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT.

HOWEVER, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER IT IS OR NOT, A MAJORITY OF THEM WERE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT:

1. FREEDOM TO TRAVEL IS NOT AN ABSOLUTE RIGHT AND IS SUBJECT TO RESTRICTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

2. ANY DENIAL OF PASSPORTS SHOULD BE IN ACCORD WITH THE DUE PROCESS OF LAW GUARANTEES OF THE CONSTITUTION.

FAIRLY TYPICAL WAS A LETTER FROM CHARLES H. ANDERSON, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF LAW AT WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE, PROPOSING THAT PRESENT EXECUTIVE REGULATIONS BE SUPPLANTED BY LEGISLATION ESTABLISHING "A DETAILED PROCEDURE FOR THE ISSUANCE OR DENIAL OF PASSPORTS."

"THE GROUNDS FOR DENIAL SHOULD BE MADE AS SPECIFIC AND DEFINITE AS REASONABLY POSSIBLE," HE ADDED.

ANDERSON SAID SUCH LEGISLATION WOULD BE BASED ON CONGRESSIONAL POWER OVER FOREIGN COMMERCE AND WOULD NOT CONSTITUTE AN INFRINGEMENT ON THE POWERS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH FOR THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

END ADVANCE FOR 630 PM EST TODAY

HY1225PES

A145PX

(300)

PHILADELPHIA, DEC. 6 (AP)--"BROADCAST IN PLAIN ENGLISH ON ALL FREQUENCIES--AIR RAID ON PEARL HARBOR. THIS IS NO DRILL."

THAT CURT ALERT FROM ADMIRAL LOGAN G. RAMSEY, THEN A COMMANDER, TO HIS RADIO OPERATOR WAS THE MESSAGE THAT ANNOUNCED TO THE WORLD THAT JAPAN HAD ATTACKED PEARL HARBOR.

RAMSEY, NOW EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF SPRING GARDEN INSTITUTE HERE, WAS OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR BASE PATROL WINGS, HE RECALLED TODAY.

HE WAS CALLED TO DUTY 7.20 A.M. THAT SUNDAY 17 YEARS AGO BY A REPORT A NAVY PLANE AND A DESTROYER HAD SUNK A JAPANESE SUBMARINE OFF OAHU.

"AT FIRST I THOUGHT IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN A DRILL MESSAGE," HE SAID.

"I GOT UP AND DRESSED IN SLACKS AND A TAN 'ALOHA' SHIRT WITH A PICTURE



OF A PINEAPPLE ON THE POCKET. THAT WAS THE UNIFORM I WORE FOR THE FIRST THREE DAYS OF THE WAR."

AT HIS STATION AT FORD ISLAND NAVAL AIR STATION, HE WATCHED AN AIRPLANE FLY TOWARD HIM, CONTRARY TO THE ACCEPTED FLIGHT PLAN FOR LANDING. HE THOUGHT A FLY-HAPPY PILOT WAS ABOUT THE BUZZ THE FIELD. HE CALLED AN ASSISTANT TO GET THE PLANE'S NUMBER.

SECONDS LATER, A BONE-JARRING EXPLOSION SHOOK THE BUILDING. A FLASH OF FLAME REDDENED THE SKY. RAMSEY ORDERED THE WARNING MESSAGE SENT.

"THE NEXT 30 MINUTES WERE THE HECTIC ONES," HE SAID. "WE SAW THE ARIZONA SINK, THE OKLAHOMA CAPSIZE AND THE NEVADA STEAMING UNDER ATTACK UNTIL HER CAPTAIN BEACHED HER RATHER THAN SINK IN THE ENTRANCE CHANNEL.

"WE HAD A PANORAMIC VIEW THAT WAS JUST TOO BIG TO DESCRIBE."

HE DIDN'T GET HOME UNTIL 11 P.M. THAT DAY. A CHUNK OF THE ARIZONA HAD FALLEN THROUGH HIS ROOF. HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER HAD REACHED A TEMPORARY BOMB SHELTER 100 YARDS FROM THE HOUSE.

MRS. RAMSEY WAS HEALFWAY TO THE SHELTER WHEN A JAPANESE PLANE HAD BUZZED OVERHEAD.

"SHE HID BEHIND A BUSH," SAID THE RETIRED ADMIRAL. "SHE TOLD ME LATER THE PLANE WAS SO LOW SHE COULD SEE THE JAP PILOT GRINNING AT HER FROM THE COCKPIT."

LATER RAMSEY BECAME COMMANDER OF AIRCRAFT IN THE PACIFIC AND COMMANDED THE CARRIERS BLOCK ISLAND AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

"ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR CAN HAPPEN ANYTIME," HE SAID. "IT'S MORE LIKELY TO HAPPEN NOW THAN IT WAS IN 1941 BECAUSE OF THE GREATER RANGE OF MODERN WEAPONS."

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A153

ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY DEC. 7

LATIN AMERICAN COMMUNISM (680)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, DEC. 6 (AP)--A PAINSTAKING SURVEY INDICATES

MOSCOW HAS MOUNTED A DETERMINED NEW OFFENSIVE AIMED AT EXERTING POWERFUL INFLUENCE IN LATIN AMERICA.

THE STUDY, TO BE PUBLISHED HERE SOON BY THE LATIN AMERICAN NEWS MAGAZINE VISION, PICTURES SIGNIFICANT STRIDES IN A PROGRAM FINANCED BY WORLD COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS TO THE TUNE OF MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.

PRIMARY TARGETS ARE ARGENTINA AND VENEZUELA, THE RICHEST LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS, WHERE THERE IS ALREADY A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF ANTI-U.S. FEELING. BUT NO LATIN AMERICAN NATION IS BEYOND THE LINE OF COMMUNIST FIRE.

THE IMMEDIATE GOAL IS TO FOSTER A SPIRIT OF NEUTRALISM BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BLOCS IN THE COLD WAR AND EXCITE A THIRST FOR INCREASED TRADE WITH COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVE IS TO SEPARATE THE LATIN AMERICAN CONTINENT FROM U.S. INFLUENCE.

"THE SEPARATION IS TO BE EFFECTED BY MEANS OF A THREE-PRONGED ATTACK," SAYS VISION. "THE FIRST OBJECTIVE IS TO DISCREDIT THE UNITED STATES AMONG LABOR LEADERS, BUSINESSMEN AND INTELLECTUALS. THE SECOND IS TO FRIGHTEN AWAY UNITED STATES AND EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BY FOMENTING LABOR UNREST. THE THIRD IS TO ATTAIN A SUFFICIENTLY STRONG POSITION IN THE HEMISPHERE'S STRATEGIC INDUSTRIES TO SABOTAGE THEM, SHOULD MOSCOW GIVE THE ORDER."

THE MOVEMENT IS AIDED BY THE HEAT OF INTENSE NATIONALISM, FANNED BY THE NOTION THAT ANTI-COMMUNISM SOMEHOW IS RELATED TO U.S. DOMINATION. IT IS ALSO HELPED BY SOVIET SCIENTIFIC SUCCESSES, PLUS IRRITATION OVER SUCH WASHINGTON MEASURES AS THE IMPOSITION OF QUOTAS ON LEAD, ZINC AND OIL AND OTHER ITEMS IMPORTANT TO LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMY.

THE UNITED STATES TRIES TO PLEAD THE CASE OF DEMOCRACY AND SUPPORT THOSE WHO FIGHT COMMUNISM. THE STUDY SAYS, BUT IT ADDS:

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"THE TASK IS DIFFICULT, DUE TO THE EVER-PRESENT RESENTMENT IN THE HEMISPHERE AGAINST U.S. 'INTERVENTION.' THE MOST POWERFUL ENEMY THE REDS HAVE TO FACE IS THE GROWTH OF THE LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMY, FED BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INVESTMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE, AND BY THE WIDENING SCOPE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE. IF THIS INVESTMENT AND TRADE CAN BE BASED UPON AN ENLIGHTENED CONCEPT OF MUTUAL INTERDEPENDENCE OF ALL WESTERN HEMISPHERE NATIONS, MOSCOW'S CURRENT INFLUENCE IN THE CONTINENT IS BOUND TO FADE. EVERY ADVANCE OF PROSPERITY AND POLITICAL AWARENESS MEANS A RETREAT FROM COMMUNISM IN LATIN AMERICA."

THE STUDY MAKES THESE FINDINGS:

ALL OVER LATIN AMERICA, COMMUNISM IS CONCENTRATING ON THE RESTLESS LABOR MOVEMENT. DESPITE EFFORTS TO COMBAT THE DRIVE, IT HAS PICKED UP MUCH STRENGTH SINCE 1955. IN THAT PERIOD THREE COUNTRIES--CHILE, COLOMBIA AND VENEZUELA--HAVE LEGALIZED THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT NOW IS LAWFUL IN 8 OF THE 20 LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS.

MOSCOW SPENDS ROUGHLY 50 PER CENT MORE NOW THAN IN 1955 IN LATIN AMERICA. THE ORGANIZATION STAFF HAS BEEN IMPROVED AND WORKS SMOOTHLY. STRATEGY IS CONTROLLED TOTALLY FROM MOSCOW HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE CENTERS FOR SUPPLY, COORDINATION AND DIRECTION ARE IN TWO EXTRAORDINARILY LARGE SOVIET EMBASSIES, IN MEXICO AND URUGUAY.

MORE MONEY GOES TO ARGENTINA AND VENEZUELA THAN TO ANY OTHER AREA. MORE THAN 30 MILLION DOLLARS FILTERED INTO ARGENTINA ALONE IN 1957, OR ENOUGH TO COVER ALMOST THE TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENSES OF THE LOCAL PARTY ORGANIZATION, WHOSE VARIOUS PUBLISHING AND OTHER VENTURES CRUN INTO FAT DEFICITS. THE ARGENTINE PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS APPROACHING THE 100,000 MARK. IN VENEZUELA IT HAS 26,000 MEMBERS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS INSIDE THE ARGENTINE LABOR MOVEMENT.

STRATEGY REQUIRES THE COMMUNISTS TO LOSE THEMSELVES IN THE TURBULENCE OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT, TURNING ITS NATIONALIST SLOGANS TO MOSCOW'S ADVANTAGE.

SOVIET PROPAGANDA HAS MADE STRIDES AMONG THE INTELLECTUALS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE GREATLY STEPPED UP THEIR VENTURES IN PUBLISHING, RADIO AND TELEVISION. AT PRESENT THERE ARE 135 LATIN AMERICAN MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS WHICH ARE COMMUNIST-OWNED OR WHICH STICK CLOSELY TO THE COMMUNIST LINE. OF THESE, AT LEAST 28 WERE FOUNDED IN 1958. SOME COMMUNIST TECHNICAL AND LITERARY JOURNALS APPEAR FAR SUPERIOR IN APPEAL TO THEIR NON-COMMUNIST COMPETITORS. IN ADDITION, COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN INFILTRATED INTO MANY NON-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AND JOURNALS, ALWAYS ALIGNING THEMSELVES WITH NATIONALIST SLOGANS.

MEN WHO SHOW TALENT FOR LEADERSHIP ARE TAKEN TO MOSCOW OR SATELLITE CAPITALS FOR TRAINING. THEY, IN TURN, SET UP EXPENSIVE SCHOOLS FOR INDOCTRINATION IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES.

PROGRESS TOWARD FOSTERING A SPIRIT OF NEUTRALISM ALREADY IS INDICATED, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE INTELLECTUALS OF ARGENTINA AND VENEZUELA, WHO ARE BECOMING MORE AND MORE INTERESTED IN THE IDEA.

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS DEC. 7. MOVED DEC. 2.

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*Handwritten signature*